

Systematic review of user fees to impede contraception uptake and family planning utilization in LMICs

Search strategy

The search strategy aims to find both published and unpublished studies. A two-step search strategy will be utilized in this review. First an initial search using all identified keywords and index terms will then be undertaken across all included databases, starting with PubMed database. Then, the reference list of all identified reports and articles will be searched for additional studies.

The search will be performed in English, but all articles resulting from the search will be considered for inclusion in this review, regardless of the language.

The objective is to gather information on what we have learned since the Cairo International Conference on Population and Development. Consequently, studies published between 1994 to present will be considered for inclusion in this review.

Core set of databases for search

Following electronic databases will be searched.

A. Indexed journals:

- PubMed /MedLine
- Cumulative Index of Nursing and Allied Health (CINAHL)
- Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials (CENTRAL)
- Cochrane Reviews
- Cochrane Economic Evaluations (NHS EED)
- Web of Science
- Popline
- Economic database: <https://ideas.repec.org/>
- EMBASE
- WHO databases: <http://www.who.int/library/databases/en/>
- Africa (AIM): <http://indexmedicus.afro.who.int/>
- Latin America and the Caribbean (LILACS): <http://bases.bvs.br/>
- South-East Asia (IMSEAR): <http://www.hellis.org>
- Eastern Mediterranean (IMEMR): <http://www.emro.who.int/HIS/VHSL/>
- Western Pacific (WPRIM): <http://wprim.wpro.who.int/iah/I/index.htm>

B. Gray literature:

Some gray literature will be gathered through the search on indexed journals databases. Experts in family planning organization will be consulted to identify additional key technical reports and studies. The following datasets might also be considered.

- Web of Science / Web of Social Science (includes indexed articles, technical reports and conference abstracts as well)
- Google Scholar – for gray literature
- IUSSP (<http://iussp.org/>), PAA

- ICFP (<http://www.fpconference2013.org/>)
- Donor databases: DFID, CIDA, USAID
- Institutional websites: Population council, Guttmacher institute, Institute of Tropical Medicine (TropMed Central Antwerp)
- University databases for thesis and technical reports: LSHTM, Harvard University, University of California Berkley, George Washington University
- Grey Literature Report: <http://greylit.org/>
- DOAJ: <http://doaj.org/>
- OAISTER: <http://www.oclc.org>

Keywords

Keywords used in PUBMED to define (1) contraception and family planning, (2) out-of-pocket payments and user fees, as well as filters for (3) LMICs and (4) date of publication, can be found in appendix I. The PUBMED search strategy will be translated into the other databases using the appropriate controlled vocabulary as

Appendix I - Keywords for search on PubMed

Intervention: Family planning/contraceptives filters

Contraception/family planning: #1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8

Maternal and Child Health: #9 OR #10 OR #11 OR #12

With:

#1

"Family Planning Services"[Mesh] OR "Family Planning Policy"[Mesh] OR (family AND (plans OR plan OR planning))

#2

"planned pregnancy" [TW] OR "planned pregnancies" [TW] OR "pregnancy prevention" OR "pregnancy interruption"

#3

"one child policy" [TW] OR "pro natalist policy" [TW] OR "pronatalist Policy" [TW] OR "pro natalist policies" [TW] OR "pronatalist Policies" [TW] OR "Antinatalist policy" [TW] OR "Antinatalist policies" [TW] OR "population control" OR "population regulation"

#4

"fertility inhibition"[TW] OR "fertility control"[TW] OR "reproduction control" OR "reproduction regulation" OR "fertility control" OR "fertility regulation" OR "birth control"

#5

"Birth Intervals"[Mesh] OR "birth interval" [TW] OR "birth intervals" [TW] OR "birth spacing" [TW] OR "pregnancy interval" [TW] OR "pregnancy intervals" [TW]

#6

"Contraception"[Mesh] OR contraception* [TW] OR contraceptive*[TW] OR Immunocontraception [TW] OR "Contraception Behavior"[Mesh] OR "contraceptive behavior" [TW] OR "contraceptive behaviour" [TW] OR "contraceptive behaviors" [TW] OR "contraceptive behaviours" [TW] OR "contraceptive usage" [TW] OR "contraceptive method switching" [TW]

#7

"Contraceptive Devices"[Mesh] OR "contraceptive devices" [TW] OR "contraceptive device" [TW] OR Condom* [TW] OR "Intrauterine Devices" [TW] OR "Intrauterine Device" [TW] OR "intrauterine system" OR IUD [TIAB] OR IUDS [TIAB] OR IUS [TIAB] OR "intra-uterine device" OR "intra-uterine devices" OR "intra-uterine system" OR "Reproductive Control Agents"[Mesh] OR "reproductive control agents" [TW] OR Abortifacient [TW] OR "Reproductive Control Agents"[Mesh] OR "cervical cap" OR "cervical caps"

#8

"coiled spring" OR "coiled springs" OR "vaginal ring" OR "vaginal rings" OR "vaginal diaphragm" OR "vaginal diaphragms" OR "vaginal shield" OR "vaginal sponge" OR "Medroxyprogesterone Acetate"[Mesh] OR "Depo-Provera"[TW] OR DMPA [TW] OR "Contraceptives, Oral"[Mesh] OR "Oral Contraceptives Low-Dose"[TW] OR "Oral contraceptive hormonal"[TW] OR "Desogestrel"[Mesh] OR "Organon Brand of Desogestrel" [TW] OR "implanon" [TIAB] OR "Jadelle" [TIAB] OR "Levonorgestrel Wyeth Brand" [TIAB] OR "Norplant" [TIAB] OR "Norplant-2" [TIAB] OR "Contraceptives, Oral"[Mesh] OR "Postcoital Contraceptives" [TW] OR "Emergency Contraceptives" [TW] OR "Emergency Contraceptive" [TW] OR "Morning After Pill" [TW] OR "Morning-After Pill" [TW] OR "Reproductive Sterilization"[Mesh] OR "Voluntary Female Sterilization" [TW] OR "Voluntary Female Sterilizations" [TW] OR "Female Sterilization" [TW] OR "Female Sterilizations" [TW] OR "Male Sterilization" [TW] OR "Male Sterilizations" [TW] OR spermicid* OR spermatocid* OR "sexual abstinence" OR "coitus interruptus"

#9

"Maternal health services" OR "maternal welfare" OR "maternal mortality" OR "maternal-child health centers"

#10

"Perinatal Care"[Mesh] OR "postnatal care" OR "postnatal health" OR "postnatal service" OR "postpartum care" OR "postpartum health" OR "postpartum service" OR "perinatal Care" [TW] OR "perinatal health" OR "perinatal service" OR (postpartum [TW] AND program*[tw]) OR "preconception care" OR "prenatal care" OR "antenatal care" OR "ante-natal care" OR "prenatal service" OR "antenatal service" OR "ante-natal service" OR "prenatal health" OR "antenatal health" OR "ante-natal health" OR "pregnancy" OR "pregnant women" OR "mother health" OR "maternal health" OR "mother care" OR "maternal care"

#11

("preventive health services" OR "immunization programs" OR "Immunization") AND ("child" OR "infant")

#12

"child welfare" OR "infant welfare" OR "child mortality" OR "infant mortality" OR "perinatal mortality" OR "child health services" OR "infant health services" OR "infant health care" OR "infant care" OR "baby care" OR "pediatric care" OR "pediatric health care" OR "pediatric service"

Financing side of the intervention : out-of-pocket and user fees filters

Out-of-pocket payments/user fees: #1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8¹

Health expenditure: #4

With:

#1

"out-of-pocket payment" OR "out-of-pocket payments" OR "out-of-pocket" OR "out-of-pockets" OR "out of pocket payment" OR "out of pocket payments" OR "out of pocket" OR "out of pockets" OR "OOP" OR "OOPs"

#2

"user fee" OR "user fees" OR "user-fee" OR "user-fees" OR "user charge" OR "user charges" OR "direct payment" OR "direct payments"

#3

"patient cost" OR "patient costs" OR "household cost" OR "household costs" OR "user cost" OR "user costs"

#4

"health expenditure" OR "health expenditures" OR "health payments" OR "health expenses" OR "health budget" OR "health spending"

#5

"patient expenditure" OR "patient expenditures" OR "patient payments" OR "patient expenses" OR "patient spending" OR "patient consumption"

#6

"household expenditure" OR "household expenditures" OR "household expenses" OR "household budget" OR "household spending" OR "household consumption"

#7

"tariff" OR "tariffs"

#8

¹ User fee removals and user fee exemptions schemes are automatically included with these keywords.

"price elasticity" OR " price elasticities"

Low and Middle Income Countries – LMIC Filters

Filter 1

(Searches the following fields: title, abstract, other abstract, MeSH, other terms, place of publication)

#1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 OR #8 OR #9

With

#9

"developing country"[tiab] OR "developing countries"[tiab] OR "developing nation"[tiab] OR "developing nations"[tiab] OR "developing population"[tiab] OR "developing populations"[tiab] OR "developing world"[tiab] OR "less developed country"[tiab] OR "less developed countries"[tiab] OR "less developed nation"[tiab] OR "less developed nations"[tiab] OR "less developed population"[tiab] OR "less developed populations"[tiab] OR "less developed world"[tiab] OR "lesser developed country"[tiab] OR "lesser developed countries"[tiab] OR "lesser developed nation"[tiab] OR "lesser developed nations"[tiab] OR "lesser developed population"[tiab] OR "lesser developed populations"[tiab] OR "lesser developed world"[tiab] OR "under developed country"[tiab] OR "under developed countries"[tiab] OR "under developed nation"[tiab] OR "under developed nations"[tiab] OR "under developed population"[tiab] OR "under developed populations"[tiab] OR "under developed world"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped country"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped countries"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped nation"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped nations"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped population"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped populations"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped world"[tiab] OR "middle income country"[tiab] OR "middle income countries"[tiab] OR "middle income nation"[tiab] OR "middle income nations"[tiab] OR "middle income population"[tiab] OR "middle income populations"[tiab] OR "low income country"[tiab] OR "low income countries"[tiab] OR "low income nation"[tiab] OR "low income nations"[tiab] OR "low income population"[tiab] OR "low income populations"[tiab] OR "lower income country"[tiab] OR "lower income countries"[tiab] OR "lower income nation"[tiab] OR "lower income nations"[tiab] OR "lower income population"[tiab] OR "lower income populations"[tiab] OR "underserved country"[tiab] OR "underserved countries"[tiab] OR "underserved nation"[tiab] OR "underserved nations"[tiab] OR "underserved population"[tiab] OR "underserved populations"[tiab] OR "underserved world"[tiab] OR "under served country"[tiab] OR "under served countries"[tiab] OR "under served nation"[tiab] OR "under served nations"[tiab] OR "under served population"[tiab] OR "under served populations"[tiab] OR "under served world"[tiab] OR "deprived country"[tiab] OR "deprived countries"[tiab] OR "deprived nation"[tiab] OR "deprived nations"[tiab] OR "deprived population"[tiab] OR "deprived populations"[tiab] OR "deprived world"[tiab] OR "poor country"[tiab] OR "poor countries"[tiab] OR "poor nation"[tiab] OR "poor nations"[tiab] OR "poor population"[tiab] OR "poor populations"[tiab] OR "poor world"[tiab] OR "poorer country"[tiab] OR "poorer countries"[tiab] OR "poorer nation"[tiab] OR "poorer nations"[tiab] OR "poorer population"[tiab] OR "poorer populations"[tiab] OR "poorer world"[tiab] OR "developing economy"[tiab] OR "developing economies"[tiab] OR "less developed economy"[tiab] OR "less developed economies"[tiab] OR "lesser developed economy"[tiab] OR "lesser developed economies"[tiab] OR "under developed economy"[tiab] OR "under developed economies"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped economy"[tiab] OR "underdeveloped economies"[tiab] OR "middle income economy"[tiab] OR "middle income economies"[tiab] OR "low income economy"[tiab] OR "low income economies"[tiab] OR "lower income economy"[tiab] OR "lower income economies"[tiab] OR "low gdp"[tiab] OR "low gnp"[tiab] OR "low gross domestic"[tiab] OR "low gross national"[tiab] OR "lower gdp"[tiab] OR "lower gnp"[tiab] OR "lower gross domestic"[tiab] OR "lower gross national"[tiab] OR lmic[tiab] OR lmic[tiab] OR "third world"[tiab] OR "lami country"[tiab] OR "lami countries"[tiab] OR "transitional country"[tiab] OR "transitional countries"[tiab]

#8

"developing country"[ot] OR "developing countries"[ot] OR "developing nation"[ot] OR "developing nations"[ot] OR "developing population"[ot] OR "developing populations"[ot] OR "developing world"[ot] OR "less developed country"[ot] OR "less developed countries"[ot] OR "less developed nation"[ot] OR "less developed nations"[ot] OR "less developed population"[ot] OR "less developed populations"[ot] OR "less developed world"[ot] OR "lesser developed country"[ot] OR "lesser developed countries"[ot] OR "lesser developed nation"[ot] OR "lesser developed nations"[ot] OR "lesser developed population"[ot] OR "lesser developed populations"[ot] OR "lesser developed world"[ot] OR "under developed country"[ot] OR "under developed countries"[ot] OR "under developed nation"[ot] OR "under developed nations"[ot] OR "under developed population"[ot] OR "under developed populations"[ot] OR "under developed world"[ot] OR "underdeveloped country"[ot] OR "underdeveloped countries"[ot] OR "underdeveloped nation"[ot] OR "underdeveloped nations"[ot] OR "underdeveloped population"[ot] OR "underdeveloped populations"[ot] OR "underdeveloped world"[ot] OR "middle income country"[ot] OR "middle income countries"[ot] OR "middle income nation"[ot] OR "middle income nations"[ot] OR "middle income population"[ot] OR "middle income populations"[ot] OR "low income country"[ot] OR "low income countries"[ot] OR "low income nation"[ot] OR "low income nations"[ot] OR "low income population"[ot] OR "low income populations"[ot] OR "lower income country"[ot] OR "lower income countries"[ot] OR "lower income nation"[ot] OR "lower income nations"[ot] OR "lower income population"[ot] OR "lower income populations"[ot] OR "underserved country"[ot] OR "underserved countries"[ot] OR "underserved nation"[ot] OR "underserved nations"[ot] OR "underserved population"[ot] OR "underserved populations"[ot] OR "underserved world"[ot] OR "under served country"[ot] OR "under served countries"[ot] OR "under served nation"[ot] OR "under served nations"[ot] OR "under served population"[ot] OR "under served populations"[ot] OR "under served world"[ot] OR "deprived country"[ot] OR "deprived countries"[ot] OR "deprived nation"[ot] OR "deprived nations"[ot] OR "deprived population"[ot] OR "deprived populations"[ot] OR "deprived world"[ot] OR "poor country"[ot] OR "poor countries"[ot] OR "poor nation"[ot] OR "poor nations"[ot] OR "poor population"[ot] OR "poor populations"[ot] OR "poor world"[ot] OR "poorer country"[ot] OR "poorer countries"[ot] OR "poorer nation"[ot] OR "poorer nations"[ot] OR "poorer population"[ot] OR "poorer populations"[ot] OR "poorer world"[ot] OR "developing economy"[ot] OR "developing economies"[ot] OR "less developed economy"[ot] OR "less developed economies"[ot] OR "lesser developed economy"[ot] OR "lesser developed economies"[ot] OR "under developed economy"[ot] OR "under developed economies"[ot] OR "underdeveloped economy"[ot] OR "underdeveloped economies"[ot] OR "middle income economy"[ot] OR "middle income economies"[ot] OR "low income economy"[ot] OR "low income economies"[ot] OR "lower income economy"[ot] OR "lower income economies"[ot] OR "low gdp"[ot] OR "low gnp"[ot] OR "low gross domestic"[ot] OR "low gross national"[ot] OR "lower gdp"[ot] OR "lower gnp"[ot] OR "lower gross domestic"[ot] OR "lower gross national"[ot] OR lmic[ot] OR lmic[ot] OR "third world"[ot] OR "lami country"[ot] OR "lami countries"[ot] OR "transitional country"[ot] OR "transitional countries"[ot]

#7

Africa[pl] OR Asia[pl] OR Caribbean[pl] OR West Indies[pl] OR South America[pl] OR Latin America[pl] OR Central America[pl] OR Afghanistan[pl] OR Albania[pl] OR Algeria[pl] OR Angola[pl] OR Antigua[pl] OR Barbuda[pl] OR Argentina[pl] OR Armenia[pl] OR Armenian[pl] OR Aruba[pl] OR Azerbaijan[pl] OR Bahrain[pl] OR Bangladesh[pl] OR Barbados[pl] OR Benin[pl] OR Byelarus[pl] OR Byelorussian[pl] OR Belarus[pl] OR Belorussian[pl] OR Belorussia[pl] OR Belize[pl] OR Bhutan[pl] OR Bolivia[pl] OR Bosnia[pl] OR Herzegovina[pl] OR Hercegovina[pl] OR Botswana[pl] OR Brasil[pl] OR Brazil[pl] OR Bulgaria[pl] OR Burkina Faso[pl] OR Burkina Fasso[pl] OR Upper Volta[pl] OR Burundi[pl] OR Urundi[pl] OR Cambodia[pl] OR Khmer Republic[pl] OR Kampuchea[pl] OR Cameroon[pl] OR Cameroons[pl] OR Cameron[pl] OR Camerons[pl] OR Cape Verde[pl] OR Central African Republic[pl] OR Chad[pl] OR Chile[pl] OR China[pl] OR Colombia[pl] OR Comoros[pl] OR Comoro Islands[pl] OR Comores[pl] OR Mayotte[pl] OR Congo[pl] OR Zaire[pl] OR Costa Rica[pl] OR Cote d'Ivoire[pl] OR Ivory Coast[pl] OR Croatia[pl] OR Cuba[pl] OR Cyprus[pl] OR Czechoslovakia[pl] OR Czech Republic[pl] OR Slovakia[pl] OR Slovak Republic[pl] OR Djibouti[pl] OR French Somaliland[pl] OR Dominica[pl] OR Dominican

Republic[pl] OR East Timor[pl] OR East Timur[pl] OR Timor Leste[pl] OR Ecuador[pl] OR Egypt[pl] OR United Arab Republic[pl] OR El Salvador[pl] OR Eritrea[pl] OR Estonia[pl] OR Ethiopia[pl] OR Fiji[pl] OR Gabon[pl] OR Gabonese Republic[pl] OR Gambia[pl] OR Gaza[pl] OR Georgia Republic[pl] OR Georgian Republic[pl] OR Ghana[pl] OR Gold Coast[pl] OR Greece[pl] OR Grenada[pl] OR Guatemala[pl] OR Guinea[pl] OR Guam[pl] OR Guiana[pl] OR Guyana[pl] OR Haiti[pl] OR Honduras[pl] OR Hungary[pl] OR India[pl] OR Maldives[pl] OR Indonesia[pl] OR Iran[pl] OR Iraq[pl] OR Isle of Man[pl] OR Jamaica[pl] OR Jordan[pl] OR Kazakhstan[pl] OR Kazakh[pl] OR Kenya[pl] OR Kiribati[pl] OR Korea[pl] OR Kosovo[pl] OR Kyrgyzstan[pl] OR Kirghizia[pl] OR Kyrgyz Republic[pl] OR Kirghiz[pl] OR Kirgizstan[pl] OR "Lao PDR"[pl] OR Laos[pl] OR Latvia[pl] OR Lebanon[pl] OR Lesotho[pl] OR Basutoland[pl] OR Liberia[pl] OR Libya[pl] OR Lithuania[pl]

#6

Macedonia[pl] OR Madagascar[pl] OR Malagasy Republic[pl] OR Malaysia[pl] OR Malaya[pl] OR Malay[pl] OR Sabah[pl] OR Sarawak[pl] OR Malawi[pl] OR Nyasaland[pl] OR Mali[pl] OR Malta[pl] OR Marshall Islands[pl] OR Mauritania[pl] OR Mauritius[pl] OR Agalega Islands[pl] OR Mexico[pl] OR Micronesia[pl] OR Middle East[pl] OR Moldova[pl] OR Moldovia[pl] OR Moldovian[pl] OR Mongolia[pl] OR Montenegro[pl] OR Morocco[pl] OR Ifni[pl] OR Mozambique[pl] OR Myanmar[pl] OR Myanma[pl] OR Burma[pl] OR Namibia[pl] OR Nepal[pl] OR Netherlands Antilles[pl] OR New Caledonia[pl] OR Nicaragua[pl] OR Niger[pl] OR Nigeria[pl] OR Northern Mariana Islands[pl] OR Oman[pl] OR Muscat[pl] OR Pakistan[pl] OR Palau[pl] OR Palestine[pl] OR Panama[pl] OR Paraguay[pl] OR Peru[pl] OR Philippines[pl] OR Philipines[pl] OR Phillipines[pl] OR Phillippines[pl] OR Poland[pl] OR Portugal[pl] OR Puerto Rico[pl] OR Romania[pl] OR Rumania[pl] OR Roumania[pl] OR Russia[pl] OR Russian[pl] OR Rwanda[pl] OR Ruanda[pl] OR Saint Kitts[pl] OR St Kitts[pl] OR Nevis[pl] OR Saint Lucia[pl] OR St Lucia[pl] OR Saint Vincent[pl] OR St Vincent[pl] OR Grenadines[pl] OR Samoa[pl] OR Samoan Islands[pl] OR Navigator Island[pl] OR Navigator Islands[pl] OR Sao Tome[pl] OR Saudi Arabia[pl] OR Senegal[pl] OR Serbia[pl] OR Montenegro[pl] OR Seychelles[pl] OR Sierra Leone[pl] OR Slovenia[pl] OR Sri Lanka[pl] OR Ceylon[pl] OR Solomon Islands[pl] OR Somalia[pl] OR South Africa[pl] OR Sudan[pl] OR Suriname[pl] OR Surinam[pl] OR Swaziland[pl] OR Syria[pl] OR Tajikistan[pl] OR Tadjhikistan[pl] OR Tadjikistan[pl] OR Tadjhik[pl] OR Tanzania[pl] OR Thailand[pl] OR Togo[pl] OR Togolese Republic[pl] OR Tonga[pl] OR Trinidad[pl] OR Tobago[pl] OR Tunisia[pl] OR Turkey[pl] OR Turkmenistan[pl] OR Turkmen[pl] OR Uganda[pl] OR Ukraine[pl] OR Uruguay[pl] OR USSR[pl] OR Soviet Union[pl] OR Union of Soviet Socialist Republics[pl] OR Uzbekistan[pl] OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu[pl] OR New Hebrides[pl] OR Venezuela[pl] OR Vietnam[pl] OR Viet Nam[pl] OR West Bank[pl] OR Yemen[pl] OR Yugoslavia[pl] OR Zambia[pl] OR Zimbabwe[pl] OR Rhodesia[pl]

#5

Africa[tiab] OR Asia[tiab] OR Caribbean[tiab] OR West Indies[tiab] OR South America[tiab] OR Latin America[tiab] OR Central America[tiab] OR Afghanistan[tiab] OR Albania[tiab] OR Algeria[tiab] OR Angola[tiab] OR Antigua[tiab] OR Barbuda[tiab] OR Argentina[tiab] OR Armenia[tiab] OR Armenian[tiab] OR Aruba[tiab] OR Azerbaijan[tiab] OR Bahrain[tiab] OR Bangladesh[tiab] OR Barbados[tiab] OR Benin[tiab] OR Byelarus[tiab] OR Byelorussian[tiab] OR Belarus[tiab] OR Belorussian[tiab] OR Belorussia[tiab] OR Belize[tiab] OR Bhutan[tiab] OR Bolivia[tiab] OR Bosnia[tiab] OR Herzegovina[tiab] OR Hercegovina[tiab] OR Botswana[tiab] OR Brasil[tiab] OR Brazil[tiab] OR Bulgaria[tiab] OR Burkina Faso[tiab] OR Burkina Fasso[tiab] OR Upper Volta[tiab] OR Burundi[tiab] OR Urundi[tiab] OR Cambodia[tiab] OR Khmer Republic[tiab] OR Kampuchea[tiab] OR Cameroon[tiab] OR Cameroons[tiab] OR Cameron[tiab] OR Camerons[tiab] OR Cape Verde[tiab] OR Central African Republic[tiab] OR Chad[tiab] OR Chile[tiab] OR China[tiab] OR Colombia[tiab] OR Comoros[tiab] OR Comoro Islands[tiab] OR Comores[tiab] OR Mayotte[tiab] OR Congo[tiab] OR Zaire[tiab] OR Costa Rica[tiab] OR Cote d'Ivoire[tiab] OR Ivory Coast[tiab] OR Croatia[tiab] OR Cuba[tiab] OR Cyprus[tiab] OR Czechoslovakia[tiab] OR Czech Republic[tiab] OR Slovakia[tiab] OR Slovak Republic[tiab] OR Djibouti[tiab] OR French Somaliland[tiab] OR Dominica[tiab] OR Dominican Republic[tiab] OR East Timor[tiab] OR East Timur[tiab] OR Timor Leste[tiab] OR Ecuador[tiab] OR Egypt[tiab] OR United Arab Republic[tiab] OR El Salvador[tiab] OR Eritrea[tiab] OR Estonia[tiab] OR Ethiopia[tiab] OR Fiji[tiab] OR Gabon[tiab] OR Gabonese Republic[tiab] OR Gambia[tiab] OR Gaza[tiab] OR Georgia Republic[tiab] OR Georgian Republic[tiab] OR Ghana[tiab] OR Gold

Coast[tiab] OR Greece[tiab] OR Grenada[tiab] OR Guatemala[tiab] OR Guinea[tiab] OR Guam[tiab] OR Guiana[tiab] OR Guyana[tiab] OR Haiti[tiab] OR Honduras[tiab] OR Hungary[tiab] OR India[tiab] OR Maldives[tiab] OR Indonesia[tiab] OR Iran[tiab] OR Iraq[tiab] OR Isle of Man[tiab] OR Jamaica[tiab] OR Jordan[tiab] OR Kazakhstan[tiab] OR Kazakh[tiab] OR Kenya[tiab] OR Kiribati[tiab] OR Korea[tiab] OR Kosovo[tiab] OR Kyrgyzstan[tiab] OR Kirghizia[tiab] OR Kyrgyz Republic[tiab] OR Kirghiz[tiab] OR Kirgizstan[tiab] OR "Lao PDR"[tiab] OR Laos[tiab] OR Latvia[tiab] OR Lebanon[tiab] OR Lesotho[tiab] OR Basutoland[tiab] OR Liberia[tiab] OR Libya[tiab] OR Lithuania[tiab]

#4

Macedonia[tiab] OR Madagascar[tiab] OR Malagasy Republic[tiab] OR Malaysia[tiab] OR Malaya[tiab] OR Malay[tiab] OR Sabah[tiab] OR Sarawak[tiab] OR Malawi[tiab] OR Nyasaland[tiab] OR Mali[tiab] OR Malta[tiab] OR Marshall Islands[tiab] OR Mauritania[tiab] OR Mauritius[tiab] OR Agalega Islands[tiab] OR Mexico[tiab] OR Micronesia[tiab] OR Middle East[tiab] OR Moldova[tiab] OR Moldovia[tiab] OR Moldovan[tiab] OR Mongolia[tiab] OR Montenegro[tiab] OR Morocco[tiab] OR Ifni[tiab] OR Mozambique[tiab] OR Myanmar[tiab] OR Myanma[tiab] OR Burma[tiab] OR Namibia[tiab] OR Nepal[tiab] OR Netherlands Antilles[tiab] OR New Caledonia[tiab] OR Nicaragua[tiab] OR Niger[tiab] OR Nigeria[tiab] OR Northern Mariana Islands[tiab] OR Oman[tiab] OR Muscat[tiab] OR Pakistan[tiab] OR Palau[tiab] OR Palestine[tiab] OR Panama[tiab] OR Paraguay[tiab] OR Peru[tiab] OR Philippines[tiab] OR Philipines[tiab] OR Phillipines[tiab] OR Phillippines[tiab] OR Poland[tiab] OR Portugal[tiab] OR Puerto Rico[tiab] OR Romania[tiab] OR Rumania[tiab] OR Roumania[tiab] OR Russia[tiab] OR Russian[tiab] OR Rwanda[tiab] OR Ruanda[tiab] OR Saint Kitts[tiab] OR St Kitts[tiab] OR Nevis[tiab] OR Saint Lucia[tiab] OR St Lucia[tiab] OR Saint Vincent[tiab] OR St Vincent[tiab] OR Grenadines[tiab] OR Samoa[tiab] OR Samoan Islands[tiab] OR Navigator Island[tiab] OR Navigator Islands[tiab] OR Sao Tome[tiab] OR Saudi Arabia[tiab] OR Senegal[tiab] OR Serbia[tiab] OR Montenegro[tiab] OR Seychelles[tiab] OR Sierra Leone[tiab] OR Slovenia[tiab] OR Sri Lanka[tiab] OR Ceylon[tiab] OR Solomon Islands[tiab] OR Somalia[tiab] OR Sudan[tiab] OR Suriname[tiab] OR Surinam[tiab] OR Swaziland[tiab] OR Syria[tiab] OR Tajikistan[tiab] OR Tadjhikistan[tiab] OR Tadjikistan[tiab] OR Tadjhik[tiab] OR Tanzania[tiab] OR Thailand[tiab] OR Togo[tiab] OR Togolese Republic[tiab] OR Tonga[tiab] OR Trinidad[tiab] OR Tobago[tiab] OR Tunisia[tiab] OR Turkey[tiab] OR Turkmenistan[tiab] OR Turkmen[tiab] OR Uganda[tiab] OR Ukraine[tiab] OR Uruguay[tiab] OR USSR[tiab] OR Soviet Union[tiab] OR Union of Soviet Socialist Republics[tiab] OR Uzbekistan[tiab] OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu[tiab] OR New Hebrides[tiab] OR Venezuela[tiab] OR Vietnam[tiab] OR Viet Nam[tiab] OR West Bank[tiab] OR Yemen[tiab] OR Yugoslavia[tiab] OR Zambia[tiab] OR Zimbabwe[tiab] OR Rhodesia[tiab]

#3

Africa[ot] OR Asia[ot] OR Caribbean[ot] OR West Indies[ot] OR South America[ot] OR Latin America[ot] OR Central America[ot] OR Afghanistan[ot] OR Albania[ot] OR Algeria[ot] OR Angola[ot] OR Antigua[ot] OR Barbuda[ot] OR Argentina[ot] OR Armenia[ot] OR Armenian[ot] OR Aruba[ot] OR Azerbaijan[ot] OR Bahrain[ot] OR Bangladesh[ot] OR Barbados[ot] OR Benin[ot] OR Byelarus[ot] OR Byelorussian[ot] OR Belarus[ot] OR Belorussian[ot] OR Belorussia[ot] OR Belize[ot] OR Bhutan[ot] OR Bolivia[ot] OR Bosnia[ot] OR Herzegovina[ot] OR Hercegovina[ot] OR Botswana[ot] OR Brasil[ot] OR Brazil[ot] OR Bulgaria[ot] OR Burkina Faso[ot] OR Burkina Fasso[ot] OR Upper Volta[ot] OR Burundi[ot] OR Urundi[ot] OR Cambodia[ot] OR Khmer Republic[ot] OR Kampuchea[ot] OR Cameroon[ot] OR Cameroons[ot] OR Cameron[ot] OR Camerons[ot] OR Cape Verde[ot] OR Central African Republic[ot] OR Chad[ot] OR Chile[ot] OR China[ot] OR Colombia[ot] OR Comoros[ot] OR Comoro Islands[ot] OR Comores[ot] OR Mayotte[ot] OR Congo[ot] OR Zaire[ot] OR Costa Rica[ot] OR Cote d'Ivoire[ot] OR Ivory Coast[ot] OR Croatia[ot] OR Cuba[ot] OR Cyprus[ot] OR Czechoslovakia[ot] OR Czech Republic[ot] OR Slovakia[ot] OR Slovak Republic[ot] OR Djibouti[ot] OR French Somaliland[ot] OR Dominica[ot] OR Dominican Republic[ot] OR East Timor[ot] OR East Timur[ot] OR Timor Leste[ot] OR Ecuador[ot] OR Egypt[ot] OR United Arab Republic[ot] OR El Salvador[ot] OR Eritrea[ot] OR Estonia[ot] OR Ethiopia[ot] OR Fiji[ot] OR Gabon[ot] OR Gabonese Republic[ot] OR Gambia[ot] OR Gaza[ot] OR "Georgia Republic"[ot] OR "Georgian Republic"[ot] OR Ghana[ot] OR Gold Coast[ot] OR Greece[ot] OR Grenada[ot] OR Guatemala[ot] OR

Guinea[ot] OR Guam[ot] OR Guiana[ot] OR Guyana[ot] OR Haiti[ot] OR Honduras[ot] OR Hungary[ot] OR India[ot] OR Maldives[ot] OR Indonesia[ot] OR Iran[ot] OR Iraq[ot] OR Isle of Man[ot] OR Jamaica[ot] OR Jordan[ot] OR Kazakhstan[ot] OR Kazakh[ot] OR Kenya[ot] OR Kiribati[ot] OR Korea[ot] OR Kosovo[ot] OR Kyrgyzstan[ot] OR Kirghizia[ot] OR Kyrgyz Republic[ot] OR Kirghiz[ot] OR Kirgizstan[ot] OR "Lao PDR"[ot] OR Laos[ot] OR Latvia[ot] OR Lebanon[ot] OR Lesotho[ot] OR Basutoland[ot] OR Liberia[ot] OR Libya[ot] OR Lithuania[ot]

#2

Macedonia[ot] OR Madagascar[ot] OR Malagasy Republic[ot] OR Malaysia[ot] OR Malaya[ot] OR Malay[ot] OR Sabah[ot] OR Sarawak[ot] OR Malawi[ot] OR Nyasaland[ot] OR Mali[ot] OR Malta[ot] OR Marshall Islands[ot] OR Mauritania[ot] OR Mauritius[ot] OR Agalega Islands[ot] OR Mexico[ot] OR Micronesia[ot] OR Middle East[ot] OR Moldova[ot] OR Moldavia[ot] OR Moldovian[ot] OR Mongolia[ot] OR Montenegro[ot] OR Morocco[ot] OR Ifni[ot] OR Mozambique[ot] OR Myanmar[ot] OR Myanma[ot] OR Burma[ot] OR Namibia[ot] OR Nepal[ot] OR Netherlands Antilles[ot] OR New Caledonia[ot] OR Nicaragua[ot] OR Niger[ot] OR Nigeria[ot] OR Northern Mariana Islands[ot] OR Oman[ot] OR Muscat[ot] OR Pakistan[ot] OR Palau[ot] OR Palestine[ot] OR Panama[ot] OR Paraguay[ot] OR Peru[ot] OR Philippines[ot] OR Philipines[ot] OR Phillipines[ot] OR Phillippines[ot] OR Poland[ot] OR Portugal[ot] OR Puerto Rico[ot] OR Romania[ot] OR Rumania[ot] OR Roumania[ot] OR Russia[ot] OR Russian[ot] OR Rwanda[ot] OR Ruanda[ot] OR Saint Kitts[ot] OR St Kitts[ot] OR Nevis[ot] OR Saint Lucia[ot] OR St Lucia[ot] OR Saint Vincent[ot] OR St Vincent[ot] OR Grenadines[ot] OR Samoa[ot] OR Samoan Islands[ot] OR Navigator Island[ot] OR Navigator Islands[ot] OR Sao Tome[ot] OR Saudi Arabia[ot] OR Senegal[ot] OR Serbia[ot] OR Montenegro[ot] OR Seychelles[ot] OR Sierra Leone[ot] OR Slovenia[ot] OR Sri Lanka[ot] OR Ceylon[ot] OR Solomon Islands[ot] OR Somalia[ot] OR Sudan[ot] OR Suriname[ot] OR Surinam[ot] OR Swaziland[ot] OR Syria[ot] OR Tajikistan[ot] OR Tadjhikistan[ot] OR Tadjikistan[ot] OR Tadjhik[ot] OR Tanzania[ot] OR Thailand[ot] OR Togo[ot] OR Togolese Republic[ot] OR Tonga[ot] OR Trinidad[ot] OR Tobago[ot] OR Tunisia[ot] OR Turkey[ot] OR Turkmenistan[ot] OR Turkmen[ot] OR Uganda[ot] OR Ukraine[ot] OR Uruguay[ot] OR USSR[ot] OR Soviet Union[ot] OR Union of Soviet Socialist Republics[ot] OR Uzbekistan[ot] OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu[ot] OR New Hebrides[ot] OR Venezuela[ot] OR Vietnam[ot] OR Viet Nam[ot] OR West Bank[ot] OR Yemen[ot] OR Yugoslavia[ot] OR Zambia[ot] OR Zimbabwe[ot] OR Rhodesia[ot]

#1

Developing Countries[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Northern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa South of the Sahara[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Central[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Eastern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Southern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Western[Mesh:noexp] OR Asia[Mesh:noexp] OR Asia, Central[Mesh:noexp] OR Asia, Southeastern[Mesh:noexp] OR Asia, Western[Mesh:noexp] OR Caribbean Region[Mesh:noexp] OR West Indies[Mesh:noexp] OR South America[Mesh:noexp] OR Latin America[Mesh:noexp] OR Central America[Mesh:noexp] OR Afghanistan[Mesh:noexp] OR Albania[Mesh:noexp] OR Algeria[Mesh:noexp] OR American Samoa[Mesh:noexp] OR Angola[Mesh:noexp] OR "Antigua and Barbuda"[Mesh:noexp] OR Argentina[Mesh:noexp] OR Armenia[Mesh:noexp] OR Azerbaijan[Mesh:noexp] OR Bahrain[Mesh:noexp] OR Bangladesh[Mesh:noexp] OR Barbados[Mesh:noexp] OR Benin[Mesh:noexp] OR Byelarus[Mesh:noexp] OR Belize[Mesh:noexp] OR Bhutan[Mesh:noexp] OR Bolivia[Mesh:noexp] OR Bosnia-Herzegovina[Mesh:noexp] OR Botswana[Mesh:noexp] OR Brazil[Mesh:noexp] OR Bulgaria[Mesh:noexp] OR Burkina Faso[Mesh:noexp] OR Burundi[Mesh:noexp] OR Cambodia[Mesh:noexp] OR Cameroon[Mesh:noexp] OR Cape Verde[Mesh:noexp] OR Central African Republic[Mesh:noexp] OR Chad[Mesh:noexp] OR Chile[Mesh:noexp] OR China[Mesh:noexp] OR Colombia[Mesh:noexp] OR Comoros[Mesh:noexp] OR Congo[Mesh:noexp] OR Costa Rica[Mesh:noexp] OR Cote d'Ivoire[Mesh:noexp] OR Croatia[Mesh:noexp] OR Cuba[Mesh:noexp] OR Cyprus[Mesh:noexp] OR Czechoslovakia[Mesh:noexp] OR Czech Republic[Mesh:noexp] OR Slovakia[Mesh:noexp] OR Djibouti[Mesh:noexp] OR "Democratic Republic of the Congo"[Mesh:noexp] OR Dominica[Mesh:noexp] OR Dominican Republic[Mesh:noexp] OR East Timor[Mesh:noexp] OR Ecuador[Mesh:noexp] OR Egypt[Mesh:noexp] OR El Salvador[Mesh:noexp] OR Eritrea[Mesh:noexp] OR

Estonia[Mesh:noexp] OR Ethiopia[Mesh:noexp] OR Fiji[Mesh:noexp] OR Gabon[Mesh:noexp] OR Gambia[Mesh:noexp] OR "Georgia (Republic)"[Mesh:noexp] OR Ghana[Mesh:noexp] OR Greece[Mesh:noexp] OR Grenada[Mesh:noexp] OR Guatemala[Mesh:noexp] OR Guinea[Mesh:noexp] OR Guinea-Bissau[Mesh:noexp] OR Guam[Mesh:noexp] OR Guyana[Mesh:noexp] OR Haiti[Mesh:noexp] OR Honduras[Mesh:noexp] OR Hungary[Mesh:noexp] OR India[Mesh:noexp] OR Indonesia[Mesh:noexp] OR Iran[Mesh:noexp] OR Iraq[Mesh:noexp] OR Jamaica[Mesh:noexp] OR Jordan[Mesh:noexp] OR Kazakhstan[Mesh:noexp] OR Kenya[Mesh:noexp] OR Korea[Mesh:noexp] OR Kosovo[Mesh:noexp] OR Kyrgyzstan[Mesh:noexp] OR Laos[Mesh:noexp] OR Latvia[Mesh:noexp] OR Lebanon[Mesh:noexp] OR Lesotho[Mesh:noexp] OR Liberia[Mesh:noexp] OR Libya[Mesh:noexp] OR Lithuania[Mesh:noexp] OR Macedonia[Mesh:noexp] OR Madagascar[Mesh:noexp] OR Malaysia[Mesh:noexp] OR Malawi[Mesh:noexp] OR Mali[Mesh:noexp] OR Malta[Mesh:noexp] OR Mauritania[Mesh:noexp] OR Mauritius[Mesh:noexp] OR Mexico[Mesh:noexp] OR Micronesia[Mesh:noexp] OR Middle East[Mesh:noexp] OR Moldova[Mesh:noexp] OR Mongolia[Mesh:noexp] OR Montenegro[Mesh:noexp] OR Morocco[Mesh:noexp] OR Mozambique[Mesh:noexp] OR Myanmar[Mesh:noexp] OR Namibia[Mesh:noexp] OR Nepal[Mesh:noexp] OR Netherlands Antilles[Mesh:noexp] OR New Caledonia[Mesh:noexp] OR Nicaragua[Mesh:noexp] OR Niger[Mesh:noexp] OR Nigeria[Mesh:noexp] OR Oman[Mesh:noexp] OR Pakistan[Mesh:noexp] OR Palau[Mesh:noexp] OR Panama[Mesh:noexp] OR Papua New Guinea[Mesh:noexp] OR Paraguay[Mesh:noexp] OR Peru[Mesh:noexp] OR Philippines[Mesh:noexp] OR Poland[Mesh:noexp] OR Portugal[Mesh:noexp] OR Puerto Rico[Mesh:noexp] OR Romania[Mesh:noexp] OR Russia[Mesh:noexp] OR "Russia (Pre-1917)"[Mesh:noexp] OR Rwanda[Mesh:noexp] OR "Saint Kitts and Nevis"[Mesh:noexp] OR Saint Lucia[Mesh:noexp] OR "Saint Vincent and the Grenadines"[Mesh:noexp] OR Samoa[Mesh:noexp] OR Saudi Arabia[Mesh:noexp] OR Senegal[Mesh:noexp] OR Serbia[Mesh:noexp] OR Montenegro[Mesh:noexp] OR Seychelles[Mesh:noexp] OR Sierra Leone[Mesh:noexp] OR Slovenia[Mesh:noexp] OR Sri Lanka[Mesh:noexp] OR Somalia[Mesh:noexp] OR South Africa[Mesh:noexp] OR Sudan[Mesh:noexp] OR Suriname[Mesh:noexp] OR Swaziland[Mesh:noexp] OR Syria[Mesh:noexp] OR Tajikistan[Mesh:noexp] OR Tanzania[Mesh:noexp] OR Thailand[Mesh:noexp] OR Togo[Mesh:noexp] OR Tonga[Mesh:noexp] OR "Trinidad and Tobago"[Mesh:noexp] OR Tunisia[Mesh:noexp] OR Turkey[Mesh:noexp] OR Turkmenistan[Mesh:noexp] OR Uganda[Mesh:noexp] OR Ukraine[Mesh:noexp] OR Uruguay[Mesh:noexp] OR USSR[Mesh:noexp] OR Uzbekistan[Mesh:noexp] OR Vanuatu[Mesh:noexp] OR Venezuela[Mesh:noexp] OR Vietnam[Mesh:noexp] OR Yemen[Mesh:noexp] OR Yugoslavia[Mesh:noexp] OR Zambia[Mesh:noexp] OR Zimbabwe[Mesh:noexp]

Filter 2

(Searches the following fields: title, abstract, other abstract, MeSH, other terms, but NOT place of publication)

#1 or #2 or #3 or #4

With

#4

"developing country"[tw] OR "developing countries"[tw] OR "developing nation"[tw] OR "developing nations"[tw] OR "developing population"[tw] OR "developing populations"[tw] OR "developing world"[tw] OR "less developed country"[tw] OR "less developed countries"[tw] OR "less developed nation"[tw] OR "less developed nations"[tw] OR "less developed population"[tw] OR "less developed populations"[tw] OR "less developed world"[tw] OR "lesser developed country"[tw] OR "lesser developed countries"[tw] OR "lesser developed nation"[tw] OR "lesser developed nations"[tw] OR "lesser developed population"[tw] OR "lesser developed populations"[tw] OR "lesser developed world"[tw] OR "under developed country"[tw] OR "under developed countries"[tw] OR "under developed nation"[tw] OR "under developed nations"[tw] OR "under developed population"[tw] OR "under developed populations"[tw] OR "under developed world"[tw] OR "underdeveloped country"[tw] OR "underdeveloped countries"[tw] OR "underdeveloped nation"[tw] OR "underdeveloped nations"[tw] OR "underdeveloped population"[tw] OR "underdeveloped populations"[tw]

OR "underdeveloped world"[tw] OR "middle income country"[tw] OR "middle income countries"[tw] OR "middle income nation"[tw] OR "middle income nations"[tw] OR "middle income population"[tw] OR "middle income populations"[tw] OR "low income country"[tw] OR "low income countries"[tw] OR "low income nation"[tw] OR "low income nations"[tw] OR "low income population"[tw] OR "low income populations"[tw] OR "lower income country"[tw] OR "lower income countries"[tw] OR "lower income nation"[tw] OR "lower income nations"[tw] OR "lower income population"[tw] OR "lower income populations"[tw] OR "underserved country"[tw] OR "underserved countries"[tw] OR "underserved nation"[tw] OR "underserved nations"[tw] OR "underserved population"[tw] OR "underserved populations"[tw] OR "underserved world"[tw] OR "under served country"[tw] OR "under served countries"[tw] OR "under served nation"[tw] OR "under served nations"[tw] OR "under served population"[tw] OR "under served populations"[tw] OR "under served world"[tw] OR "deprived country"[tw] OR "deprived countries"[tw] OR "deprived nation"[tw] OR "deprived nations"[tw] OR "deprived population"[tw] OR "deprived populations"[tw] OR "deprived world"[tw] OR "poor country"[tw] OR "poor countries"[tw] OR "poor nation"[tw] OR "poor nations"[tw] OR "poor population"[tw] OR "poor populations"[tw] OR "poor world"[tw] OR "poorer country"[tw] OR "poorer countries"[tw] OR "poorer nation"[tw] OR "poorer nations"[tw] OR "poorer population"[tw] OR "poorer populations"[tw] OR "poorer world"[tw] OR "developing economy"[tw] OR "developing economies"[tw] OR "less developed economy"[tw] OR "less developed economies"[tw] OR "lesser developed economy"[tw] OR "lesser developed economies"[tw] OR "under developed economy"[tw] OR "under developed economies"[tw] OR "underdeveloped economy"[tw] OR "underdeveloped economies"[tw] OR "middle income economy"[tw] OR "middle income economies"[tw] OR "low income economy"[tw] OR "low income economies"[tw] OR "lower income economy"[tw] OR "lower income economies"[tw] OR "low gdp"[tw] OR "low gnp"[tw] OR "low gross domestic"[tw] OR "low gross national"[tw] OR "lower gdp"[tw] OR "lower gnp"[tw] OR "lower gross domestic"[tw] OR "lower gross national"[tw] OR lmic[tw] OR lmics[tw] OR "third world"[tw] OR "lami country"[tw] OR "lami countries"[tw] OR "transitional country"[tw] OR "transitional countries"[tw]

#3

Africa[tw] OR Asia[tw] OR Caribbean[tw] OR West Indies[tw] OR South America[tw] OR Latin America[tw] OR Central America[tw] OR Afghanistan[tw] OR Albania[tw] OR Algeria[tw] OR Angola[tw] OR Antigua[tw] OR Barbuda[tw] OR Argentina[tw] OR Armenia[tw] OR Armenian[tw] OR Aruba[tw] OR Azerbaijan[tw] OR Bahrain[tw] OR Bangladesh[tw] OR Barbados[tw] OR Benin[tw] OR Byelarus[tw] OR Byelorussian[tw] OR Belarus[tw] OR Belorussian[tw] OR Belorussia[tw] OR Belize[tw] OR Bhutan[tw] OR Bolivia[tw] OR Bosnia[tw] OR Herzegovina[tw] OR Hercegovina[tw] OR Botswana[tw] OR Brasil[tw] OR Brazil[tw] OR Bulgaria[tw] OR Burkina Faso[tw] OR Burkina Fasso[tw] OR Upper Volta[tw] OR Burundi[tw] OR Urundi[tw] OR Cambodia[tw] OR Khmer Republic[tw] OR Kampuchea[tw] OR Cameroon[tw] OR Cameroons[tw] OR Cameron[tw] OR Camerons[tw] OR Cape Verde[tw] OR Central African Republic[tw] OR Chad[tw] OR Chile[tw] OR China[tw] OR Colombia[tw] OR Comoros[tw] OR Comoro Islands[tw] OR Comores[tw] OR Mayotte[tw] OR Congo[tw] OR Zaire[tw] OR Costa Rica[tw] OR Cote d'Ivoire[tw] OR Ivory Coast[tw] OR Croatia[tw] OR Cuba[tw] OR Cyprus[tw] OR Czechoslovakia[tw] OR Czech Republic[tw] OR Slovakia[tw] OR Slovak Republic[tw] OR Djibouti[tw] OR French Somaliland[tw] OR Dominica[tw] OR Dominican Republic[tw] OR East Timor[tw] OR East Timur[tw] OR Timor Leste[tw] OR Ecuador[tw] OR Egypt[tw] OR United Arab Republic[tw] OR El Salvador[tw] OR Eritrea[tw] OR Estonia[tw] OR Ethiopia[tw] OR Fiji[tw] OR Gabon[tw] OR Gabonese Republic[tw] OR Gambia[tw] OR Gaza[tw] OR Georgia Republic[tw] OR Georgian Republic[tw] OR Ghana[tw] OR Gold Coast[tw] OR Greece[tw] OR Grenada[tw] OR Guatemala[tw] OR Guinea[tw] OR Guam[tw] OR Guiana[tw] OR Guyana[tw] OR Haiti[tw] OR Honduras[tw] OR Hungary[tw] OR India[tw] OR Maldives[tw] OR Indonesia[tw] OR Iran[tw] OR Iraq[tw] OR Isle of Man[tw] OR Jamaica[tw] OR Jordan[tw] OR Kazakhstan[tw] OR Kazakh[tw] OR Kenya[tw] OR Kiribati[tw] OR Korea[tw] OR Kosovo[tw] OR Kyrgyzstan[tw] OR Kirghizia[tw] OR Kyrgyz Republic[tw] OR Kirghiz[tw] OR Kirgizstan[tw] OR "Lao PDR"[tw] OR Laos[tw] OR Latvia[tw] OR Lebanon[tw] OR Lesotho[tw] OR Basutoland[tw] OR Liberia[tw] OR Libya[tw] OR Lithuania[tw]

#2

Macedonia[tw] OR Madagascar[tw] OR Malagasy Republic[tw] OR Malaysia[tw] OR Malaya[tw] OR Malay[tw] OR Sabah[tw] OR Sarawak[tw] OR Malawi[tw] OR Nyasaland[tw] OR Mali[tw] OR Malta[tw] OR Marshall Islands[tw] OR Mauritania[tw] OR Mauritius[tw] OR Agalega Islands[tw] OR Mexico[tw] OR Micronesia[tw] OR Middle East[tw] OR Moldova[tw] OR Moldovia[tw] OR Moldovian[tw] OR Mongolia[tw] OR Montenegro[tw] OR Morocco[tw] OR Ifni[tw] OR Mozambique[tw] OR Myanmar[tw] OR Myanma[tw] OR Burma[tw] OR Namibia[tw] OR Nepal[tw] OR Netherlands Antilles[tw] OR New Caledonia[tw] OR Nicaragua[tw] OR Niger[tw] OR Nigeria[tw] OR Northern Mariana Islands[tw] OR Oman[tw] OR Muscat[tw] OR Pakistan[tw] OR Palau[tw] OR Palestine[tw] OR Panama[tw] OR Paraguay[tw] OR Peru[tw] OR Philippines[tw] OR Philipines[tw] OR Phillipines[tw] OR Phillippines[tw] OR Poland[tw] OR Portugal[tw] OR Puerto Rico[tw] OR Romania[tw] OR Rumania[tw] OR Roumania[tw] OR Russia[tw] OR Russian[tw] OR Rwanda[tw] OR Ruanda[tw] OR Saint Kitts[tw] OR St Kitts[tw] OR Nevis[tw] OR Saint Lucia[tw] OR St Lucia[tw] OR Saint Vincent[tw] OR St Vincent[tw] OR Grenadines[tw] OR Samoa[tw] OR Samoan Islands[tw] OR Navigator Island[tw] OR Navigator Islands[tw] OR Sao Tome[tw] OR Saudi Arabia[tw] OR Senegal[tw] OR Serbia[tw] OR Montenegro[tw] OR Seychelles[tw] OR Sierra Leone[tw] OR Slovenia[tw] OR Sri Lanka[tw] OR Ceylon[tw] OR Solomon Islands[tw] OR Somalia[tw] OR Sudan[tw] OR Suriname[tw] OR Surinam[tw] OR Swaziland[tw] OR Syria[tw] OR Tajikistan[tw] OR Tadjhikistan[tw] OR Tadjikistan[tw] OR Tadjhik[tw] OR Tanzania[tw] OR Thailand[tw] OR Togo[tw] OR Togolese Republic[tw] OR Tonga[tw] OR Trinidad[tw] OR Tobago[tw] OR Tunisia[tw] OR Turkey[tw] OR Turkmenistan[tw] OR Turkmen[tw] OR Uganda[tw] OR Ukraine[tw] OR Uruguay[tw] OR USSR[tw] OR Soviet Union[tw] OR Union of Soviet Socialist Republics[tw] OR Uzbekistan[tw] OR Uzbek OR Vanuatu[tw] OR New Hebrides[tw] OR Venezuela[tw] OR Vietnam[tw] OR Viet Nam[tw] OR West Bank[tw] OR Yemen[tw] OR Yugoslavia[tw] OR Zambia[tw] OR Zimbabwe[tw] OR Rhodesia[tw]

#1

Developing Countries[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Northern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa South of the Sahara[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Central[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Eastern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Southern[Mesh:noexp] OR Africa, Western[Mesh:noexp] OR Asia[Mesh:noexp] OR Asia, Central[Mesh:noexp] OR Asia, Southeastern[Mesh:noexp] OR Asia, Western[Mesh:noexp] OR Caribbean Region[Mesh:noexp] OR West Indies[Mesh:noexp] OR South America[Mesh:noexp] OR Latin America[Mesh:noexp] OR Central America[Mesh:noexp] OR Afghanistan[Mesh:noexp] OR Albania[Mesh:noexp] OR Algeria[Mesh:noexp] OR American Samoa[Mesh:noexp] OR Angola[Mesh:noexp] OR "Antigua and Barbuda"[Mesh:noexp] OR Argentina[Mesh:noexp] OR Armenia[Mesh:noexp] OR Azerbaijan[Mesh:noexp] OR Bahrain[Mesh:noexp] OR Bangladesh[Mesh:noexp] OR Barbados[Mesh:noexp] OR Benin[Mesh:noexp] OR Byelarus[Mesh:noexp] OR Belize[Mesh:noexp] OR Bhutan[Mesh:noexp] OR Bolivia[Mesh:noexp] OR Bosnia-Herzegovina[Mesh:noexp] OR Botswana[Mesh:noexp] OR Brazil[Mesh:noexp] OR Bulgaria[Mesh:noexp] OR Burkina Faso[Mesh:noexp] OR Burundi[Mesh:noexp] OR Cambodia[Mesh:noexp] OR Cameroon[Mesh:noexp] OR Cape Verde[Mesh:noexp] OR Central African Republic[Mesh:noexp] OR Chad[Mesh:noexp] OR Chile[Mesh:noexp] OR China[Mesh:noexp] OR Colombia[Mesh:noexp] OR Comoros[Mesh:noexp] OR Congo[Mesh:noexp] OR Costa Rica[Mesh:noexp] OR Cote d'Ivoire[Mesh:noexp] OR Croatia[Mesh:noexp] OR Cuba[Mesh:noexp] OR Cyprus[Mesh:noexp] OR Czechoslovakia[Mesh:noexp] OR Czech Republic[Mesh:noexp] OR Slovakia[Mesh:noexp] OR Djibouti[Mesh:noexp] OR "Democratic Republic of the Congo"[Mesh:noexp] OR Dominica[Mesh:noexp] OR Dominican Republic[Mesh:noexp] OR East Timor[Mesh:noexp] OR Ecuador[Mesh:noexp] OR Egypt[Mesh:noexp] OR El Salvador[Mesh:noexp] OR Eritrea[Mesh:noexp] OR Estonia[Mesh:noexp] OR Ethiopia[Mesh:noexp] OR Fiji[Mesh:noexp] OR Gabon[Mesh:noexp] OR Gambia[Mesh:noexp] OR "Georgia (Republic)"[Mesh:noexp] OR Ghana[Mesh:noexp] OR Greece[Mesh:noexp] OR Grenada[Mesh:noexp] OR Guatemala[Mesh:noexp] OR Guinea[Mesh:noexp] OR Guinea-Bissau[Mesh:noexp] OR Guam[Mesh:noexp] OR Guyana[Mesh:noexp] OR Haiti[Mesh:noexp] OR Honduras[Mesh:noexp] OR Hungary[Mesh:noexp] OR India[Mesh:noexp] OR Indonesia[Mesh:noexp] OR Iran[Mesh:noexp] OR Iraq[Mesh:noexp] OR Jamaica[Mesh:noexp] OR Jordan[Mesh:noexp] OR Kazakhstan[Mesh:noexp] OR Kenya[Mesh:noexp] OR Korea[Mesh:noexp] OR Kosovo[Mesh:noexp] OR

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("1994"[Date - Publication] : "3000"[Date - Publication])