Management of allergic and nonallergic rhinitis

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Record Status
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Citation

Authors' objectives
This report synthesizes the available evidence on the diagnosis of allergic and nonallergic rhinitis, the question of whether differentiating allergic from nonallergic rhinitis is important, the efficacy of treatments in nonallergic and allergic rhinitis, and how treatment of allergic rhinitis impacts the development of asthma or acute rhinosinusitis.

Authors' conclusions
Beyond skin testing and diagnosis by exclusion, there is no literature on differentiating allergic from nonallergic rhinitis. The data concerning treatment of nonallergic rhinitis is scant and no single agent is identified as being uniformly effective in controlling all the symptoms associated with this condition. In allergic rhinitis treatment, nasal corticosteroids are superior to antihistamines and there is no consistent difference between sedating antihistamines and nonsedating antihistamines for the relief of nasal symptoms. The majority of studies reported no major adverse events associated with current treatments. There is insufficient evidence to address the relationship between allergic rhinitis and the development of asthma or rhinosinusitis.

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